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(Held in April–May, 2021)

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

(Discipline Specific Course)

Paper : DSC–3

(Computer System Security)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Answer the following as directed : $2 \times 5 = 10$

(a) What is encryption?

(b) Define symmetric key.

(c) What is Trojan Horse?

(d) DES stands for ____.

(Fill in the blank)

(e) What is data confidentiality?

2. (a) What are the key principles of information security? Explain. 4

(b) Differentiate between passive attack and active attack. 2

(c) Define the following : $2 \times 2 = 4$

(i) Virus

(ii) Worm

3. (a) What is transposition cipher? Explain keyless and keyed transposition cipher with example. $4 + 4 = 8$

Or

Discuss the design principles of block cipher technique. What are the differences between stream and block cipher? $4 + 4 = 8$

(b) What is substitution cipher? Explain with an example. 5

(c) What is the difference between monoalphabetic and polyalphabetic cipher? 2

4. (a) Describe the DES structure. What is double DES and what are the disadvantages of it? $3 + 2 + 3 = 8$

(3)

- (b) What is brute force attack? 4
- (c) Briefly explain the following (any one) : 5
- (i) Triple DES
 - (ii) Differential cryptanalysis

5. (a) Explain RSA algorithm along with its applications. 10

Or

Using RSA algorithm, find n , d , if $p = 11$,
 $q = 3$, $e = 3$. Encrypt 'Helloworld'
message. 10

- (b) What are the possible threats for RSA algorithm? 4

6. (a) What is message authentication? How is it different from message integrity? 2+2=4

- (b) What is digital signature? How is signing and verification done in digital signature? 2+8=10

Or

What are the types of attacks addressed by message authentication? Explain. 10
